Halliburton Establishes an Email Management System to Meet Knowledge Management and Compliance Needs

OpenText system addresses regulatory requirements while reducing eDiscovery costs

Founded in 1919, Halliburton is one of the world’s largest providers of products and services to the energy industry. With more than 50,000 employees in approximately 120 offices in 70 countries, the company serves the upstream oil and gas industry throughout the lifecycle of reservoirs—starting with exploration and development, moving through production, operations, maintenance, conversion, refining, and infrastructure and abandonment.

The business challenge
Like many large corporations today, most business records at Halliburton are created and maintained using email. Due to different methods of email storage throughout the company, many users did not distinguish between emails and official business records, and therefore did not establish what qualified an email as a vital record. Although most email was saved, up to 80% of the email received and stored was considered to be unimportant because it did not meet the standards of a business record.

Essentially, this left every single email sent or received on the company system open to legal discovery, even when it was not pertinent. As a result, Halliburton was spending millions of dollars on eDiscovery due to the retention of mass amounts of unnecessary employee email. The mountain of unlimited and uncontrolled email was stored on both Microsoft® Exchange servers and hard drives, as Personal Store folders or .PST files, through the Microsoft Outlook® archiving tool.

"From a legal compliance standpoint, if you can't figure out a way to determine what the email is, you end up keeping it for a very long time and every time you get in litigation someone has the potential to ask you to produce all of that email. The general rule is: if you have it, you have to produce it," says Bonnie McClinton, Records & Information Management (RIM) Global Operations Mgr., Law Department, at Halliburton. "What we wanted to really focus on was deleting email that had no business purpose, had no record retention purpose, and was just information that people forgot that they had."

McClinton says that employees need to understand that email can be deleted, but it is up to the employee to make those decisions. "It is information within their control,

INDUSTRY
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BUSINESS CHALLENGES
- Inadequate email storage
- The ability to collect relevant email while preserving the proper chain of custody
- Reducing unnecessary email
- The ability to retain records according to all necessary laws and regulations

BUSINESS SOLUTION
- OpenText Email Management for Exchange Server 2007
- OpenText Records Management

BUSINESS BENEFITS
- Compliance with company policy and practice
- Addresses both knowledge management and regulatory needs while controlling costs
- Decreased litigation expenses in eDiscovery
- An increase in electronic storage space, while decreasing unnecessary email storage
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BONNIE MCLINTON, RECORDS & INFORMATION MANAGEMENT (RIM) GLOBAL OPERATIONS MGR., LAW DEPARTMENT, AT HALLIBURTON.

be it personal information, company business records, or reference material. Having employees—rather than an automated system—decide what to keep and what not to keep, is the best way to fulfill the requirement of keeping business records for their correct retention time. By trying to understand how people use email and implementing a solution that puts those understandings into place, we believe that we will have a higher percentage of compliance than we would otherwise.

Halliburton did not have a single official repository for the retention of vital business records but rather stored them in a number of places. After moving to Microsoft Exchange Server 2007 with its new email management capabilities for managed folders, the company began searching for a records management solution that would enable it to leverage this functionality.

Establishing control over electronic documents

Halliburton’s Executive Team created the RIM (Records Information Management) team, led by McClinton, who would be responsible for the implementation of the new email management system. The company hired consultants to provide experience in electronic records management and update Halliburton’s record retention schedule. An internal steering committee was created—involving members from Legal, IT, Tax and Audit—to sponsor the project and provide oversight, direction, project management and approval to help the planning team achieve its business objective.

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The implementation process

A year-long “proof of concept” plan, made up of 100 employees, was used at Halliburton to work out the bugs and employee use issues prior to deployment. This allowed changes to be made prior to deployment, and allowed for a more broad-based view of the methodology.

Since all employees of Halliburton would be impacted by the deployment, the RIM team prepared a plan to help ease change management during system implementation. In-person training was provided to help employees define business records, manage files and comply with company policy and practice, and question and answer sessions based on the experience were made available to employees during the entire deployment process, with employees receiving full feedback on their concerns.

An email management system based on common sense

Halliburton’s customized email solution entails the use of Microsoft managed folders with Exchange 2007. For this project, three Zones were defined—Zone 1 for inbox, sent, junk and trash items that would be deleted after 60 days; Zone 2 for managed folders created by users that would be deleted after 2 years; and finally
Zone 3, designated as business record storage, where employees can drag and drop email into an appropriate folder for the type of retention they need. Emails designated as business records are stored in the OpenText archive, where retention is based on Halliburton’s corporate record retention schedule, applied using OpenText Records Management.

“With the help of the OpenText system, Halliburton created a common-sense, real approach to their email management — an email solution that can be used by any company, regardless of its specialty. The company’s email management system allows people to protect and save their business records for the retention period required by law, while allowing the RIM team to follow the entire lifecycle of the business record contained in email,” explains McClinton. “The entire process is filtered by an auto-delete function that prevents the accumulation of unwanted email, while providing allowance for litigation related ‘holds management’ of content contained or attached in an email. Additionally, the email repository can be actively managed for content, allowing for the immediate deletion of non-business records that mistakenly end up in the record repository.”

Defining a vital business record
Halliburton’s potential long-term successes with OpenText include decreased litigation expenses in eDiscovery, an increase in Business Record compliance, and a considerable decrease in unnecessary email storage and the costs associated with that. However, the most significant business benefit so far is the increased knowledge of what a business record is, and how long it must be retained. The end-user now has more electronic space in which to manage the email, while providing a place to store emails that doesn’t affect the space he or she needs to use in storing transitory emails.

All 50,000 employees at Halliburton will be placed on Halliburton’s new email management system. It has given employees something that most of them did not have before—adequate electronic space in email. Ultimately, Halliburton’s email management system allows employees to store their electronic business records in a place that is backed-up and managed, rather than on a hard drive that can crash or be stolen.

“For us, the key benefit of using OpenText is the ability to manage our email. It gave us a way in which we can leverage Microsoft Exchange’s ability to create and manage folders so that people could categorize the email what they wanted to keep and what they didn’t want to keep, and then feel confident that the things they wanted to keep could be put into an archive that is readily accessible to them,” says McClinton. “One of the things we like about OpenText is when it archives, it leaves a link behind that actually looks like the email, and then when we want to open it, even if there are attachments, it’s just a click and back comes the original email. The end user doesn’t know that it isn’t the original email, so that process really becomes transparent and makes it extremely easy for employees to figure out which business record they would like to put in which folder so that the proper retention periods are applied.”

Taking managed folders a step further
Because Halliburton is currently in the deployment and monitoring phase of their email management solution, it’s too soon to determine metrics for success or failure. However, they do plan to take the managed folder approach a step forward—by using this same methodology in their development of taxonomies for their future SharePoint Integration, which is now in the beginning stages. ■