In addition to internal users, we report to the public, and they’re mostly concerned with how to improve service. Now we can troubleshoot and understand any problems with service, and take action right away.

Alla Reddy
Senior director, System Data and Research
New York City Transit Authority

Transit Authority transforms route performance through data analysis

OpenText Magellan BI & Reporting helps New York City Transit Authority enable public transparency and system improvement

Results

- Improved decision-making through data visualization and analysis
- Increased transparency and improved access to data and reports
- Enhanced responsiveness to performance issues
The New York City Transit Authority (NYCT) is the largest transportation network in North America, serving 15 million people throughout a 5,000-square-mile area. With 24 subway lines, 224 bus routes and a total of 45,000 employees, NYCT serves more than seven million people weekly. Its Operations Planning department is charged with bus and subway scheduling for the entire transit system.

Improved reporting, better use of data

NYCT's Operations Planning department has long collected data to help transit employees running New York's bus and subway routes. The data analysis unit provides answers when other departments—as well as members of the public—have questions or problems regarding performance, or want to identify potential improvements to services or operations.

Traditionally, the NYCT employed traffic checkers to collect bus and subway performance data, then reports were created with Microsoft® Excel® and presented quarterly. New technologies now generate data automatically. Subway movement information is provided via NYCT’s General Transit Feed Specification (GTFS), while location intelligence from Google Maps integration is transmitted from up to 5,000 buses every 30 seconds, 24 hours a day. In addition, the Operations Planning department gathers diagnostic and event data from its Intelligent Vehicle Network sensors, which transmit data when something of note happens, such as movement of doors, wheelchair ramps, etc. In total, tens of thousands of records per minute—or millions of rows of data per day—must be recorded and distilled into useful and helpful information.

Despite this wealth of data, there was no way of analyzing and distributing all of that information in a quick and effective manner. To create true performance change, the department knew it had to offer data on a daily basis to enable timely performance and service adjustments. To accomplish that, it needed a robust reporting and analytics application.

Meeting realtime needs

The solution would have to support NYCT's existing data collection technology. It would also need to keep up with big data demands and allow interested parties to examine data when and how they wanted, accessing more detail as required. The goal was to stay on top of performance concerns in realtime—from malfunctioning lifts to route change needs or gaps in service. "With the right tool, they could become much more proactive in how they're monitoring the service and how they're improving it," said Anthony Cramer, director of System Data Analysis with NYCT's Operations Planning department.

To accomplish that, the reporting technology needed to meet the following key criteria:

- Be cost effective, flexible and scalable enough to keep up with the millions of data points coming in each day.
- Connect to multiple data sources, including data accessed directly from NYCT vehicles, such as vehicle sensors and location intelligence. One example is NYCT's Bus Time Automatic Vehicle Location tracking program, which follows GPS data on every bus.
- Work seamlessly with open source database MongoDB for big data and Google Maps for location intelligence.
- Be easy to use and accessible for the many departments looking to access data daily, without the need for extensive IT assistance.

"The goal was to make it a self-service shop, to let the people who want the reports get them when they need them, and be able to run them and customize them as needed," said Cramer. "We felt that the email distribution route was not efficient—if some people were out, it just became a distribution bottleneck. We wanted to eliminate that."

Converting to OpenText Magellan BI & Reporting

With those goals in mind, NYCT sought a reporting platform that was powerful enough to keep up with these demands, but could also fit within their budget and resource constraints. "We had a pretty good feel as to what we needed to deliver. What we didn't know were the different mechanisms for delivering it," Cramer said. "We'd never got to the point of presenting it in a visually arresting manner. We just didn't have the technology."

"One area where OpenText Magellan BI & Reporting really shines is in the integrated development environment. That's the prime reason why we chose OpenText. Now, we're integrating our systems seamlessly. It gave us flexibility, scalability and visualization.”

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“One area where BI & Reporting really shines is the integrated development environment. That’s a prime reason why we chose OpenText,” said Tuan Huynh, senior developer with NYCT. “Now we’re integrating our systems seamlessly. It gave us flexibility, scalability and visualization.”

Illy Popovits, NYCT’s development manager, added: “BI & Reporting could integrate with our different data sources. None of the other solutions we looked at, or that we could develop, were as flexible or as user friendly.”

Initially, NYCT focused largely on the solution’s reporting functionality, creating and distributing approximately 80 different reports, both in realtime and on a nightly basis. They have also created dashboards to offer snapshots of performance to senior management. The team plans to expand dashboards even more, empowering field personnel to drill down further to get to the details they need.

With the help of BI & Reporting, their goal is to create data transparency, where key information is easily accessible both internally and externally, driving continual performance improvement. “NYCT is committed to an open data environment,” Cramer said. “That begins with making as much data as possible available to our customers, from countdown clocks at subway stations to realtime arrival apps, all powered by an open, cloud-based system.”

The OpenText solution is doing its part to help NYCT achieve data transparency, while also enabling the seamless flow of data through the transit department. Transit schedules can now be adjusted more rapidly, improving service for commuters throughout the city.

“We’re providing them the tools to respond to customer complaints,” said Cramer.

Exceeding public and internal expectations

With up-to-date information available at their fingertips, NYCT Operations Planning employees can respond to performance issues much faster than before, and field employees can see and react to that same data immediately. That means fewer complaints from the public and the ability to respond more quickly to those that come in.

“In addition to internal users, we report to the public, and they’re mostly concerned with how to improve service. Now we can troubleshoot and understand any problems with service, and take action right away,” said Alla Reddy, senior director of System Data and Research with Operations Planning.

Thanks to BI & Reporting, the NYCT was able to track several other improvements as well. For instance, it was able to improve its data visualization capabilities, providing daily and ad hoc reports as well as dashboards that offer performance snapshots to senior management and operations employees can now view data at the level of detail necessary to do their jobs better. While increasing functionality, the team also projects significant cost savings.

Data distribution has become more seamless, with automated data collection and better service, which requires fewer resources. “We have a pretty lean development team that can support a wide and high volume of users,” Cramer explained. “We can support twice the number of users with the same level of support staff.”

While different groups within Operations Planning previously worked in their own data silos, now everyone can work together in a single integrated system. This open, transparent environment combines data from different divisions and offers a fuller picture of the entire transit system, resulting in better project integration. “Projects are not necessarily in a vacuum anymore,” said Cramer. “We’re communicating better, and making more informed decisions thanks to ORCA and BI & Reporting.”

Future plans

As their use of the reporting technology progresses, NYCT plans to push information to the public via mobile devices, allowing their ridership and general public to view and analyze transit performance, as well individual bus and subway lines.